See cross sections for special ditches and backslopes.

The removal of Bituminous Surfacing not on a rigid type base removed in conjunction with the base shall be removed as EARTH EXCAVATION. The removal of Bituminous Surfacing on a rigid type base removed in conjunction with the base shall be included in the contract unit price for PAVEMENT REMOVAL of the type specified.

The final top 100 mm (four inches) of soil in any right-of-way area disturbed by the Contractor must be capable of supporting vegetation. The soil must be from the A horizon (zero to 2' deep) of soil profiles of local soils.

All Borrow/Waste/Use sites must be approved by the Department prior to removing any material from the project or initiating any earthmoving activities, including temporary stockpiling outside the limits of construction.

The Contractor shall seed all disturbed areas within the project limits. Seeding Class 4 or 2A shall be used, except in front of properties where the grass will be mowed, then use Seeding, Class 1. Class 2A shall be used on front slopes and ditch bottoms. Class 4 shall be used behind Type A gutter, on all backslopes and areas behind the backslope, and beyond the toe of front slope on fill sections without ditches.

Previously pugmilled stockpiles of "Type A" older than 1 month will not be approved for use until a moisture check is run to verify moisture content. Material shipped to projects without being tested will not be accepted.

Placement and compaction of the backfill for proposed across road culverts and existing across road culverts that are removed shall conform to Section 502.10 of the Standard Specifications, except that the material shall conform to Article 208.02 of the Standard Specifications, and shall be compacted to a minimum of 95% of the standard laboratory density. Any material conforming to the requirements of Article 1003.04 or 1004.05 which has been excavated from the trenches shall be used for backfilling the trenches. The entire excavation, within 2 feet outside of each shoulder, shall be backfilled with trench backfill material to the bottom of the proposed subgrade. This trench backfill material will not be measured for payment, but shall be included in the contract unit price for the class of concrete involved or other unit price item of the work for which it is required.

Except for the top 75 mm (3"), all aggregate bases and subbases 300 mm (12") in thickness shall be constructed of aggregate gradation CA-2. If the specified thickness exceeds 300 mm (12"), the bases or subbases shall be constructed of topsize 150 mm (6") breaker-run crushed stone with 70% to 90% by weight, passing the 4" sieve and 15% to 40% by weight, passing the 50 mm (2") size sieve, except for the top 75 mm (3"). The breaker-run crushed stone shall be reasonably uniformly graded from coarse to fine and be taken from a quarry ledge capable of producing Class "D" quality aggregate. The top 75 mm (3") shall be gradation CA-6 or CA-10 regardless of thickness. The water necessary to achieve compaction in all but the top 75 mm (3") layer may be added after the subbase or base course is placed on the grade.

All embankment constructed of cohesive soil shall be constructed with not more than 110% of optimum moisture content, determined by the standard proctor test. Cohesive soil shall be defined as any soil which contains greater than 10% particles by weight passing the 75 μ m (#200 sieve). The 110% of optimum moisture limit may be waived in free-draining granular material when approved by the Engineer.

Cost of removal and disposal of material from the temporary patch shall be included in PAVEMENT PATCHING, SPECIAL.

The existing hot-mix asphalt surface on private and commercial entrances shall be bladed off or milled and disposed of outside the project limits. This could be the entire entrance or tapered at the end depending on if the mainline is resurfaced or milled and resurfaced The cost of the blading, milling, rolling, and disposal is included in the contract unit price for INCIDENTAL HOT-MIX ASPHALT SURFACING.

The drop off that occurs at entrance edges as a result of resurfacing of the entrance shall be corrected using aggregate shoulder material. This work shall be paid for by the TON for Aggregate Shoulders of the type specified in the plans.

The following Mixture Requirements are applicable for this project:

Shoulders-Lower	Surface, Incidental and Shoulders-Top
PG 58-22	PG 58-22
2 @ N50	3 @ N50
BAM or IL 19.0	IL 9.5 or 12.5
N/A	С
N/A	N/A
112 lbs/sy/in	112 lbs/sy/in
	PG 58-22 2 @ N50 BAM or IL 19.0 N/A N/A

The Contractor will be required to furnish 140 mm (5 1/2") high brass stencils as approved by the Engineer and install stationing at 250' intervals. Stationing shall be placed on both lanes of 2-lane highways and on the outside lanes in both directions on 4-lane highways. The stations shall be placed 150 mm (6") inside the pavement marking edge so they can be read from the shoulder. This work will be included in the cost of the final pavement surface.

The area to be primed shall be limited to that which can be covered with HMA the same day, unless otherwise permitted by the Engineer.

Bituminous and Aggregate prime coat shall be placed in accordance with Section 406 of the Standard Specifications. The cost of the prime coats shall be included in the contract unit price per ton for INCIDENTAL HOT-MIX ASPHALT SURFACING OR HOT-MIX ASPHALT SURFACE COURSE, MIX "C", N50.

The new number for the structure at Sta. 54+49.03 will be 043-1082. The new number for the structure at Sta. 182+98.97 will be 043-1063. The new number for the structure at Sta. 230+39.00 will be 043-1078. The new number for the structure at Sta. 278+24.12 will be 043-1064. The new number for the structure at Sta. 336+17.63 will be 043-1079. The new number for the structure at Sta. 348+33.81 will be 043-1065. The new number for the structure at Sta. 404+70.72 will be 043-1066. The new number for the structure at Sta. 435+71.80 will be 043-1067.

The new number for the structure at Sta. 448+28.40 will be 043-1068

The new number for the structure at Sta. 484+22.22 will be 043-1069

The new number for the structure at Sta. 501+14.74 will be 043-1070

The new number for the structure at Sta. 4+86.61 will be 043-1062

The review and approval of temporary sheet piling will require 4 to 6 weeks. The Contractor shall schedule his work accordingly.

The boring logs for this structure indicate that groundwater levels may encroach on the construction limits of this culvert. It shall be the responsibility of the contractor to control the ground water and divert the stream flow during construction in order to keep the construction area free of water. The method of controlling the water shall be subject to approval of the Engineer and the cost shall be included in the contract unit price for Precast Concrete Box Culverts.

Culvert & bridge flows must be maintained throughout the project. Normal flow shall be allowed to pass at the rate it enters the jobsite. High flows shall be allowed to pass without causing damage to upstream properties.

Box culverts that are stage constructed and undercut by more than 600 mm (2 feet) shall have lean concrete placed on the rock fill at the stage line. The concrete shall retain the rock fill until the second stage rock fill is placed. This work will be included in the pay item for the type of rock fill used.

A Precast Box Culvert at Sta. 4+86.61 is not an option on the project due to soil conditions.

Program #5 (Arch. Size) Enlarge 200% Enlarge 107%